# TABLE OF CONTENTS

## PREFACE

P. XIII

## CHAPTER ONE

**CHARACTERISTICS OF THE STATE**

_Giuseppe Franco Ferrari_

2. Legal and Non-legal norms: Structure and Relationship  »  5
3. The State: Constitutive Elements and a Brief Historical Outline  »  7
4. Values and Principles  »  10
5. People  »  12
6. Citizenship  »  15
7. Territory  »  18

## CHAPTER TWO

**TRENDS IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE ITALIAN STATE**

_Giuseppe Franco Ferrari_

1. Premise  p. 21
2. Globalisation and Multi-level Constitutionalism  »  24
3. State and International Law: Alternative Solutions and the Italian Option  »  26
4. The European Legal Order and its Historical Development  »  28

## CHAPTER THREE

**FORMS OF STATE AND FORMS OF GOVERNMENT**

_Justin Orlando Frosini_

1. Terminological Premise  p. 31
2. Forms of State and Forms of Government: Historical Aspects and Development


3. Unitary, Federal and Regional States


4. Forms of Government: a Synchronic Analysis


CHAPTER FOUR
PARLIAMENT
Lorenzo Cuocolo

1. The Structure: “Perfect Bicameralism” p. 57
2. Distinguishing Features of the Chamber of Deputies and the Senate » 60
4. The Status of Members of Parliament » 65
5. Parliament’s Autonomous Powers » 67
6. Internal Organisation of the Chambers of Parliament » 69
7. Joint Sessions of Parliament » 71
8. The Functions of Parliament » 72

CHAPTER FIVE
THE GOVERNMENT
Antonello Tarzia

1. Definition and Historical Profile of Institutions p. 75
2. The Government in the Italian Constitution: Structure, Formation, Organisational Principles and Functions » 77
3. Relationship with Parliament » 89
4. Auxiliary Bodies » 92
# TABLE OF CONTENTS

## CHAPTER SIX

**PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION**

*Antonello Tarzia*

1. Administration and Administrative Function: Introduction  p. 97
2. Constitutional Principles  » 101
3. Administrative Provisions and Administrative Measures  » 104
4. Administrative Procedure  » 108
5. Flaws in Administrative Acts  » 110
6. Protection Against Invalid Administrative Acts  » 116
   1. Administrative Recourse – 2. Judicial Protection
7. Transformation of Administration  » 119

## CHAPTER SEVEN

**THE REGIONS**

*Lorenzo Cuocolo*

1. Autonomous Territories in the Italian Constitution  p. 127
2. Special Regions  » 128
3. Ordinary Regions and the Initial Development of Italian Regionalism  » 130
5. The Reform of 2001  » 136
6. Regional Financial Autonomy  » 140
7. Regional Organisation  » 141
8. Local Government  » 143
9. Requirements of Loyal Cooperation in the New Multi-centred System  » 144

## CHAPTER EIGHT

**THE PRESIDENT OF THE REPUBLIC**

*Oreste Pollicino*

1. The Role of the President in a Comparative Context  p. 147
2. The Role of the President of the Republic under the Italian Constitution  » 149
3. Subjective Requirements, Election and Term of Office  » 151
4. Classification of the Key Constitutional Attributes of the President of the Republic in relation to the Powers of the Italian State p. 153

5. The Tripartition of Presidential Acts  


6. Irresponsibility of the President of the Republic: the Ministerial Countersignature » 163

7. Presidential Offences » 165

CHAPTER NINE

THE JUDICIARY

Oreste Pollicino

1. Autonomy of the Judiciary: Innovativeness of the Constitution p. 167


3. Principle of Functional Independence of the Judge » 171


1. Institutional Independence of the Special Judiciary

5. Constitutional Principles of Judicial Process » 176

6. Organisation of the Ordinary Jurisdiction: Judging Magistrates and Public Prosecutor » 177  

1. Public Prosecutor

7. Liability of the Judiciary » 180

8. Recent and Future Reforms of the Judiciary » 181

CHAPTER TEN

CONSTITUTIONAL JUSTICE

Justin Orlando Frosini

1. Terminological Premise p. 183

2. Models of Constitutional Review  


3. Structure, Composition and Appointment of Constitutional or Supreme Courts » 187
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TABLE OF CONTENTS</th>
<th>IX</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4. The Salient Features of Constitutional Review</td>
<td>p. 188</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Composition, Functioning and Jurisdiction of the Italian Constitutional Court</td>
<td>» 193</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. Constitutional Review in Italy</td>
<td>» 195</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7. The Other Functions of the Italian Constitutional Court</td>
<td>» 206</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**CHAPTER ELEVEN**

**ITALIAN SOURCES OF LAW**

*Arianna Vedaschi*

| 1. Sources of Law Deriving from Forms of Government and Forms of State | p. 211 |
| 2. Interpretation | » 214 |
| 3. Conflict and Techniques of Resolution | » 215 |
| 4. Constitutional Statutory Limits | » 216 |
| 5. Types of National Sources | » 217 |
| 6. Constitutional Sources | » 218 |
| 7. Primary Sources | » 221 |
| 8. Secondary Sources | » 234 |
| 1. Government Regulations |
CHAPTER TWELVE
REGIONAL AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT SOURCES OF LAW
Arianna Vedaschi

1. Regional Autonomy and the System of Legal Sources

2. Legislative Power: Regional Laws
   » 240
   1. Procedure – 2. Legislative Power of Regions with Special Forms of Autonomy

3. Regional Regulatory Power
   » 243

4. Local Autonomy and the System of Legal Sources
   » 244
   1. Statutes – 2. Regulations

CHAPTER THIRTEEN
EUROPEAN SOURCES OF LAW AND THEIR RELATIONSHIP WITH DOMESTIC SOURCES OF LAW
Arianna Vedaschi

1. Law of the European Union: Principle Distinctions

2. Types of Sources of Law
   » 249

3. Relationship between Community Law and Italian Law
   » 251

CHAPTER FOURTEEN
FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS AND FREEDOMS
Giuseppe Franco Ferrari

1. Historical Perspective: Rights and the Evolution of Constitutionalism
   » 255

2. Generations of Rights
   » 257

3. Individual Rights
   » 259

4. Rights of the Public Sphere
   » 263

5. Social Rights
   » 267
7. Political Rights » 274
8. Constitutional Duties » 275

LIST OF CONTRIBUTOR p. 277